Understanding Anxiety

What is Anxiety?

Anxiety is a natural and often adaptive response to stressors or perceived threats, prompting the body's "fight or flight" reaction. However, when this feeling becomes excessive, persistent, or seems to arise without an apparent trigger, it may indicate an anxiety disorder. These disorders are a group of related conditions, each having unique symptoms, but all revolve around excessive, irrational fear or dread.

How Does Anxiety Present?

Anxiety can manifest in various ways, influenced by genetics, brain chemistry, personality, and life events. Some people may experience general, constant feelings of unease, while others might face sudden, intense episodes. It's also not uncommon for individuals to develop specific phobias or anxiety tied to particular situations or objects. Factors that can contribute to anxiety include:

- Personal or family history of anxiety
- Chronic medical conditions or serious health issues
- Traumatic life events
- Excessive caffeine or tobacco use
- Certain medications

Common Anxiety Symptoms

Emotional Symptoms

- Constant feelings of worry or tension
- Restlessness or a feeling of being "on edge"
- · Irrational fears or dread
- Avoidance of certain situations due to fear

Cognitive Symptoms

- Racing thoughts
- Anticipating the worst outcomes
- Trouble concentrating or mind going blank
- Indecisiveness due to fear of making the wrong decision

Physical Symptoms

- Pounding or racing heart
- Sweating or shakiness
- Muscle tension or aches
- Frequent urination or GI upset
- · Feeling lightheaded
- Tightness in your chest and feeling like it is difficult to breathe

Behavioral Symptoms

- Avoiding situations that might cause anxiety
- Isolating
- Seeking constant reassurance from others
- Difficulty following through on responsibilities
- Feeling restless or becoming agitated

What to Remember:

Anxiety is a natural response, but when it starts to interfere with daily life, it may be time to seek help. Understanding and recognizing the symptoms is the first step. Treatments such as therapy, medications, or a blend of both can be highly effective in managing anxiety. Every individual's experience with anxiety is unique, so personalized care is essential.

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